

```
// PROGRAM TO CREATE SIMPLE WINDOW
```

```
#include <windows.h>
```

```
LPCTSTR ClsName = "BasicApp";
```

```
LPCTSTR WndName = "A Simple Window";
```

```
LRESULT CALLBACK WndProcedure(HWND hWnd, UINT uMsg, WPARAM wParam, LPARAM lParam);
```

```
INT WINAPI WinMain(HINSTANCE hInstance, HINSTANCE hPrevInstance, LPSTR lpCmdLine, int nCmdShow)
```

```
{
```

```
    MSG    Msg;
```

```
    HWND   hWnd;
```

```
    WNDCLASSEX WndClsEx;
```

```
    // Create the application window
```

```
    WndClsEx.cbSize    = sizeof(WNDCLASSEX);
```

```
    WndClsEx.style     = CS_HREDRAW | CS_VREDRAW;
```

```
    WndClsEx.lpfnWndProc = WndProcedure;
```

```
    WndClsEx.cbClsExtra = 0;
```

```
    WndClsEx.cbWndExtra = 0;
```

```
    WndClsEx.hIcon     = LoadIcon(NULL, IDI_APPLICATION);
```

```
    WndClsEx.hCursor   = LoadCursor(NULL, IDC_ARROW);
```

```
    WndClsEx.hbrBackground = (HBRUSH)GetStockObject(WHITE_BRUSH);
```

```
    WndClsEx.lpszMenuName = NULL;
```

```
    WndClsEx.lpszClassName = ClsName;
```

```
    WndClsEx.hInstance = hInstance;
```

```
    WndClsEx.hIconSm   = LoadIcon(NULL, IDI_APPLICATION);
```

```
    // Register the application
```

```
    RegisterClassEx(&WndClsEx);
```

```
    // Create the window object
```

```
    hWnd = CreateWindow(ClsName, WndName, WS_OVERLAPPEDWINDOW, CW_USEDEFAULT,  
CW_USEDEFAULT, CW_USEDEFAULT, CW_USEDEFAULT, NULL, NULL, hInstance, NULL);
```

```
        // Find out if the window was created
```

```
        if( !hWnd ) // If the window was not created,
```

```
            return 0; // stop the application
```

```

    // Display the window to the user
    ShowWindow(hWnd, SW_SHOWNORMAL);
    UpdateWindow(hWnd);

    // Decode and treat the messages
    // as long as the application is running
    while( GetMessage(&Msg, NULL, 0, 0) )
    {
        TranslateMessage(&Msg);
        DispatchMessage(&Msg);
    }
    return Msg.wParam;
}

LRESULT CALLBACK WndProcedure(HWND hWnd, UINT Msg, WPARAM wParam, LPARAM lParam)
{
    switch(Msg)
    {
        // If the user wants to close the application
        case WM_DESTROY:
            // then close it
            PostQuitMessage(WM_QUIT);
            break;
        default:
            // Process the left-over messages
            return DefWindowProc(hWnd, Msg, wParam, lParam);
    }
    // If something was not done, let it go
    return 0;
}

```